

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

TO THE MEMBERS OF LEARNING SPIRAL LIMITED,

Report on the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of **LEARNING SPIRAL LIMITED** ("the Company"), which comprise the Balance Sheet as at **31st March, 2025**, the Statement of Profit and Loss, Cash Flow Statement for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of the significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the aforesaid financial statements give the information required by the Act in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the accounting principles generally accepted in India, of the state of affairs of the Company as at 31st March, 2025, its profit and its cash flows for the year ended on that date.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with the Standards on Auditing (SAs) specified under section 143(10) of the Companies Act, 2013. Our responsibilities under those Standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent auditor of the Company in accordance with the Code of Ethics issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements under the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and the Rules thereunder, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the Code of Ethics.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Key Audit Matters

Key audit Matters are those matters that, in our professional judgment, were of most significance in our audit of the financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

Reporting of key audit matters as per SA 701, Key Audit Matters are not applicable to the Company as it is an unlisted company.



Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the matters stated in Section 134(5) of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") with respect to the preparation of these financial statements that give a true and fair view of the financial position, financial performance and cash flows of the Company in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in India, including the Accounting Standards specified under Section 133 of the Act, read with Rule 7 of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014. This responsibility also includes maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting frauds and other irregularities; selection and application of appropriate accounting policies; making judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, relevant to the preparation and presentation of the financial statements that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Boards of Directors are also responsible for overseeing the company's financial reporting process.

Auditors' Responsibility for the audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the standalone financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.



- Obtain an understanding of internal financial controls relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. Under section 143(3)(i) of the Act, we are also responsible for expressing our opinion on whether the Company has adequate internal financial controls system in place and the operating effectiveness of such controls.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the standalone financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

Materiality is the magnitude of misstatements in the standalone financial statements that, individually or in aggregate, makes it probable that the economic decisions of a reasonably knowledgeable user of the financial statements may be influenced. We consider quantitative materiality and qualitative factors in (i) planning the scope of our audit work and in evaluating the results of our work; and (ii) to evaluate the effect of any identified misstatements in the financial statements.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

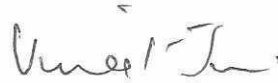
1. As required by 'the Companies (Auditor's Report) Order, 2020', issued by the Central Government of India in terms of sub-section (11) of section 143 of the Act, we give in the "**Annexure A**" statement on the matters specified in the paragraph 3 and 4 of the order, to the extent applicable.
2. As required by Section 143 (3) of the Act, we report that:
 - (a) We have sought and obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit.
 - (b) In our opinion, proper books of account as required by law have been kept by the Company so far as it appears from our examination of those books.

- (c) The Balance Sheet, the Statement of Profit and Loss and Cash Flow Statement dealt with by this Report are in agreement with the books of account.
- (d) In our opinion, the aforesaid financial statements comply with the Accounting Standards specified under Section 133 of the Act, read with Rule 7 of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014.
- (e) On the basis of the written representations received from the directors as on 31st March, 2025 taken on record by the Board of Directors, none of the directors is disqualified as on 31st March, 2025 from being appointed as a director in terms of Section 164 (2) of the Act.
- (f) With respect to the adequacy of the internal financial controls over financial reporting of the Company and the operating effectiveness of such controls, refer to our separate report in "**Annexure B**". Our report expresses an unmodified opinion on the adequacy and operating effectiveness of the Company's internal financial controls over financial reporting.
- (g) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with the requirements of section 197 of the Act, as amended is not applicable to the company.
- (h) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with Rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us:
- The Company has disclosed the impact of pending litigations on its financial position in its financial statements as referred to in point "26.17" of Other Significant Notes.
 - The Company did not have any long-term contracts including derivative contracts for which there were any material foreseeable losses.
 - There are no amounts which were required to be transferred to the Investor Education and Protection Fund by the Company.
 - (a) The management has represented that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, other than as disclosed in the notes to the accounts, no funds have been advanced or loaned or invested (either from borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kind of funds) by the company to or in any other person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities ("Intermediaries"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall, whether, directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the company ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries; (b) The management has represented, that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, other than as disclosed in the notes to the accounts, no funds have been received by the company from any person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities ("Funding Parties"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the company shall, whether, directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any

manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries; and (c) Based on audit procedures which we considered reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances, nothing has come to their notice that has caused them to believe that the representations under sub-clause (a) and (b) contain any material mis-statement.

- v. The company has not declared or paid any dividend during the year in contravention of the provisions of section 123 of the Companies Act, 2013.
- vi. The reporting under Rule 11(g) of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 is applicable from 1 April 2023. Based on our examination which included test checks, the Company has used accounting software for maintaining its books of account, which have a feature of recording audit trail (edit log) facility and the same has operated throughout the year for all transactions recorded in the respective software. Further, during the course of our audit we did not come across any instance of audit trail feature being tampered with and the audit trail has been preserved by the Company as per the statutory requirements for record retention.

For **B. JAIN & CO.**
Chartered Accountants
FRN: 307100E



VINEET JAIN

Partner

M. No: 059989

UDIN: 25059989BPAGAB7898

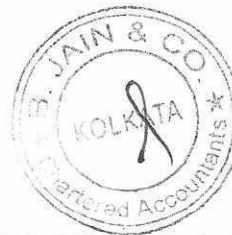
Place: Kolkata

Date: 01st September, 2025

ANNEXURE 'A' TO AUDITORS' REPORT

The annexure referred to in our Independent Auditors' Report to the member of the company on the financial statement of the year ended 31st March 2025, we report that:

1. In respect of its Property, Plant & Equipment & Intangible Assets:
 - a. The Company is maintaining proper records showing full particulars, including quantitative details and situation of Property, Plant & Equipment & Intangible Assets.
 - b. As explained to us, the Property, Plant & Equipment have been physically verified by the management in a phased periodical manner, which in our opinion is reasonable, having regard to the size of the Company and nature of its assets. No material discrepancies were noticed on such physical verification.
 - c. According to information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, company does not have any immovable property.
 - d. The company has not revalued any of its Property, Plant and Equipment (including Right of Use assets) or intangible assets or both during the year.
 - e. As per information and explanation given to us no proceedings have been initiated or are pending against the company for holding any benami property under the Benami Transactions (Prohibition) Act, 1988 (45 of 1988) and rules made thereunder.
2. In respect of Inventories:
 - a. Physical verification has been conducted by the management at reasonable intervals in respect of goods. In our opinion, the procedures of physical verification of inventory followed by the management are reasonable and adequate in relation to the size of the company and the nature of its business.
 - b. The company has not been sanctioned working capital limits in excess of 5 crores in aggregate from banks during the year on the basis of security of current assets of the Company.
3. In respect of any loan granted:
 - a. The Company has granted fresh loans or provided advances in the nature of loans, or stood guarantee, or provided security to any other entity during the year. The details are as follows:-

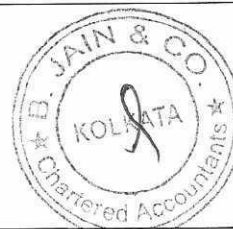


Particulars	Loans (Fig In hundred)
Aggregate amount granted/ provided during the year	
- Subsidiaries, Joint Ventures, Associates	-
- Others	1,30,000.00
Balance outstanding as at balance sheet date in respect of above cases	
- Subsidiaries, Joint Ventures, Associates	-
- Others	1,07,500.00

- b. Since loan is repayable on demand so there is no such schedule of repayment of principal and payment of interest.
- c. Since the loan is repayable on demand so the amount is not overdue and no amount is overdue for more than ninety days, and no reasonable steps is required to be taken by the company for recovery of the principal and interest.
- d. No loan or advance in the nature of loan granted has fallen due during the year and neither same is renewed or extended or fresh loans granted to settle the overdue of existing loans given to the same parties.
- e. Following Loans or advances in the nature of loans are granted to promoters, directors, KMPs and the related parties (as defined under the Companies Act, 2013):

(₹ in Hundreds)

Type of Borrower	Amount of loan or advance in the nature of loan outstanding (Rs.)	Percentage to the total Loans and Advances in the nature of loans
Promoter	Nil	Nil
Directors	Nil	Nil
KMPs	Nil	Nil
Related Parties	2,82,500.00	71.66%



4. In our opinion and according to the information and explanation given to us, the Company has complied with the provisions of section 185 and 186 of the Companies Act, 2013.
5. According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has not accepted any deposits or amounts which are deemed to be deposits under the directives of the Reserve Bank of India and the provisions of Sections 73 to 76 or any other relevant provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and the rules framed thereunder, where applicable. Accordingly, the provisions of clause 3(v) of the Order are not applicable.
6. In respect of business activities of the Company, maintenance of cost records is not applicable to the Company as specified by the Central Government under sub-section (l) of section 148 of the Companies Act, 2013 and hence the Cost Audit is also not applicable to the Company.
7. In respect of Statutory Dues:

According to the records of the Company, the Company is regular in depositing undisputed statutory dues including Goods and Service Tax, Income Tax, Service Tax and other material statutory dues applicable to it with the appropriate authorities. Further, as per the records of the Company, there were no undisputed amounts of arrears payable in respect of such statutory dues which have remained outstanding as at 31st March, 2025 for a period of more than six months from the date they became payable.

8. As per information and explanation given to us there are no any such transactions which are not recorded in the books of account and which have been surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in the tax assessments under the Income Tax Act, 1961;
9. (a) In our opinion and according to the information and explanation given to us, no default has taken place during the year in respect of repayment of loan taken from banks or financial institutions.
(b) The Company has not been declared wilful defaulter by any bank or financial institution or government or any government authority.
(c) On an overall examination of the standalone financial statements of the Company, no funds raised on short-term basis have been used for long-term purposes by the Company.
(d) On an overall examination of the standalone financial statements of the Company, the Company has not taken any funds from any entity or person on account of or to meet the obligations of its subsidiaries or joint venture entity. The Company does not have any associate.
(e) The Company has not raised loans during the year on the pledge of securities held in its subsidiaries or joint venture entity. Accordingly, the requirement to report on clause ix (e) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.

10. a) According to the information and explanation given us, the Company did not raise any money by way of initial public offer or further public offer (including debt instruments) and term loans during the year. Accordingly, paragraph 3(x)(a) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.

- (b) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the company has utilized funds raised by way of private placement of shares for the purposes for which they were raised.
11. (a) According to the information and explanations given to us no fraud by the Company or on the Company has been noticed or reported during the course of our audit.
- (b) During the year, no report under sub-section (12) of section 143 of the Act has been filed by us in Form ADT - 4 as prescribed under Rule 13 of Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 with the Central Government.
- (c) The company did not receive any whistle-blower complaints during the year.
12. The Company is not a Nidhi Company. Hence the criteria of meeting Net owned funds and maintaining of Liquid Assets is not applicable for the Company.
13. According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, transactions with the related parties are in compliance with section 188 of the Companies act, 2013 where applicable and details of such transaction have been disclosed in the Standalone financial statements as required by the applicable accounting standards. However, section 177 of the Companies Act, 2013 is not applicable to the Company.
14. According to the information and explanations given to us, the company does not required to have any internal audit system.
15. The Company has not entered into any Non cash transactions with the directors or persons connected with him. So the provision of section 192 of the Companies Act, 2013 is not applicable to the Company.
16. The Company is not a Non-Banking Finance Company, and hence not required to be registered under section 45-IA of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934.
17. The company has not incurred any cash losses in the current & previous financial year.
18. There has been no resignation of the statutory auditors during the year and accordingly, requirement to report on Clause 3(xviii) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
19. On the basis of the financial ratios disclosed in note "26.15" to the Standalone Financial Statements, ageing and expected dates of realization of financial assets and payment of financial liabilities, other information accompanying the Standalone Financial Statements, our knowledge of the Board of Directors' and management's plans and based on our examination of the evidence supporting the assumptions, nothing has come to our attention, which causes us to believe that any material uncertainty exists as on the date of the audit report that Company is not capable of meeting its liabilities existing at the date of balance sheet as and when they fall due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date. We, however, state that this is not an assurance as to the future viability of the Company. We further state that our reporting is based on the facts up to the date of the audit report and we neither give any guarantee nor any assurance that all liabilities falling due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date, will get discharged by the Company as and when they fall due.



20. Section 135 of The Companies' Act, 2013 is not applicable to the company and so this clause is also not applicable during the current financial year to the company.

Place: Kolkata
Date: 01st September, 2025



For B. JAIN & CO.
Chartered Accountants
FRN: 307100E



VINEET JAIN

Partner

M. No: 059989

UDIN: 25059989BPACAB7898

ANNEXURE B TO THE AUDITORS' REPORT

Report on the Internal Financial Controls under Clause (i) of Sub-section 3 of Section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act")

We have audited the internal financial controls over financial reporting of **LEARNING SPIRAL LIMITED**, ('the Company') as of 31st March, 2025 in conjunction with our audit of the financial statements of the Company for the year ended on that date.

Management's Responsibility for Internal Financial Controls

The board of directors of the Company is responsible for establishing and maintaining internal financial controls based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India. These responsibilities include the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls that were operating effectively for ensuring the orderly and efficient conduct of its business, including adherence to company's policies, the safeguarding of its assets, the prevention and detection of frauds and errors, the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, and the timely preparation of reliable financial information, as required under the Companies Act, 2013.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Company's internal financial controls over financial reporting based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting (the "Guidance Note") issued by the ICAI and the Standards on Auditing prescribed under section 143(10) of the Companies Act, 2013, to the extent applicable to an audit of internal financial controls. Those Standards and the Guidance Note require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether adequate internal financial controls over financial reporting was established and maintained and if such controls operated effectively in all material respects.

Our audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the adequacy of the internal financial controls system over financial reporting and their operating effectiveness. Our audit of internal financial controls over financial reporting included obtaining an understanding of internal financial controls over financial reporting, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the Company's internal financial controls system over financial reporting.

Meaning of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting

A Company's internal financial control over financial reporting is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A company's internal financial control over financial reporting includes those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the company; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the company are being made only in accordance with authorizations of management and directors of the company; and (3) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition of the company's assets that could have a material effect on the financial statements.

Inherent Limitations of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting

Because of the inherent limitations of internal financial controls over financial reporting, including the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected. Also, projections of any evaluation of the internal financial controls over financial reporting to future periods are subject to the risk that the internal financial control over financial reporting may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

Opinion

In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has, in all material respects, an adequate internal financial control system over financial reporting and such internal financial controls over financial reporting were operating effectively as at 31-Mar-2025 based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India.

Place: Kolkata
Date: 01st September, 2025



For **B. JAIN & CO.**
Chartered Accountants
FRN: 307100E

Vineet Jain

VINEET JAIN

Partner

M. No: 059989

UDIN: 25059989BPAGAB7898

LEARNING SPIRAL LIMITED

Formerly Learning Spiral Private Limited

CIN : U64202WB2000PLC090941

STATEMENT OF PROFIT & LOSS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

	Particulars	Note No.	31-Mar-2025		31-Mar-2024	
			Rs. In Hundreds		Rs. In Hundreds	
I	Income					
a)	Revenue from Operations	" 18 "		2,944,121.29		2,999,770.19
b)	Other Operating Revenues	" 19 "		229,396.61		191,084.67
II	Other Income	" 20 "		58,586.85		51,816.36
III	Total Income			3,232,104.75		3,242,671.22
IV	Expenses					
a)	Purchases of Stock - in - Trade	" 21 "		266,156.97		289,852.40
b)	Changes in inventories of Stock - in - Trade	" 22 "		765.63		1,382.86
c)	Employees Benefits Expenses	" 23 "		826,734.68		724,519.87
d)	Finance Cost	" 24 "		38,363.30		33,569.27
e)	Depreciation & Amortization	" 11 "		94,056.69		62,150.74
f)	Other Expenses	" 25 "		1,683,880.25		1,866,077.29
	Total Expenses			2,909,957.52		2,977,552.43
V	Profit before Tax			322,147.23		265,118.79
VI	Tax Expense					
a)	Income Tax - Current Year		80,497.31		62,235.41	
b)	Deferred Tax		6,322.28	86,819.59	9,396.80	71,632.21
VII	Profit after Tax			235,327.64		193,486.58
	Earning per Equity Share					
	Basic & Diluted			20.70		17.02

Significant Accounting Policies : " 1 "

Other Notes to Financial Statements : " 2 - 26 "

It is the Profit & Loss Statement referred to in our report of even date.

Notes referred hereinabove form an integral part of the financial statement.

For B. Jain & Co.

Chartered Accountants

Firm's Regn. No. 307100E

Vineet Jain

Vineet Jain

Partner

Memb. No. 059989

Place : Kolkata

Dated : 01st September, 2025



For and on behalf of the Board

Manish Mohta

Managing Director

DIN : 00671801

Hari Krishna Mohta

Director

DIN : 00115983

Varsha Khataja

Company Secretary

Memb. No. A25129

LEARNING SPIRAL LIMITED

Formerly Learning Spiral Private Limited

CIN : U64202WB2000PLC090941

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31ST MARCH, 2025

	Particulars	Note No.	31-Mar-2025		31-Mar-2024	
			Rs. In Hundreds		Rs. In Hundreds	
I	<u>EQUITY & LIABILITIES</u>					
1	<u>Shareholders' Funds</u>					
a)	Share Capital	" 2 "	113,680.00		113,680.00	
b)	Reserves & Surplus	" 3 "	690,307.44	803,987.44	454,979.80	568,659.80
2	<u>Non Current Liabilities</u>					
a)	Long Term Borrowings	" 4 "	251,338.64		340,804.96	
b)	Deferred Tax Liabilities	" 5 "	18,525.04		12,202.76	
c)	Long Term Provisions	" 6 "	90,387.71	360,251.39	69,881.36	422,889.08
3	<u>Current Liabilities</u>					
a)	Short Term Borrowings	" 7 "	106,168.49		144,799.38	
b)	Trade Payables	" 8 "	281,314.16		265,020.32	
c)	Other Current Liabilities	" 9 "	2,374,315.11		2,219,473.94	
d)	Short Term Provisions	" 10 "	871.94	2,762,669.70	4,252.87	2,633,546.51
	Total :			3,926,908.53		3,625,095.39
II	<u>ASSETS</u>					
1	<u>Non Current Assets</u>					
a)	Property, Plant & Equipment and Intangible Assets					
	Property, Plant & Equipment	" 11 "	520,658.23		570,762.70	
	Intangible Assets	" 12 "	18.00		18.00	
b)	Other Non Current Assets	" 12 "	263,919.73	784,595.96	246,485.33	817,266.03
2	<u>Current Assets</u>					
a)	Inventories	" 13 "	13,701.51		14,467.14	
b)	Trade Receivables	" 14 "	1,574,101.87		1,387,018.37	
c)	Cash & Bank Balances	" 15 "	1,154,062.84		1,056,624.56	
d)	Short Term Loans & Advances	" 16 "	394,234.96		336,782.16	
e)	Other Current Assets	" 17 "	6,211.39	3,142,312.57	12,937.13	2,807,829.36
	Total :			3,926,908.53		3,625,095.39

Significant Accounting Policies : " 1 "

Other Notes to Financial Statements : " 2 - 26 "

It is the balance sheet referred to in our report of even date.

Notes referred hereinabove form an integral part of the financial statement.

For B. Jain & Co.

Chartered Accountants

Firm's Regn. No. 307100E

Vineet Jain

Partner

Memb. No. 059989

Place : Kolkata

Dated : 01st September, 2025



For and on behalf of the Board

Manish Mohta

Managing Director

DIN : 00671801

Hari Krishna Mohta

Director

DIN : 00115983

Varsha Khataja

Company Secretary

Memb. No. A25129

CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

	Particulars	Year ended	Year ended
		31-Mar-2025	31-Mar-2024
A.	CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	Rs. In Hundreds	
	Net Profit Before Tax & Extraordinary Items	322,147.23	265,118.79
	Adjustments for:		
	Depreciation	94,056.69	62,150.74
	Interest Expense	38,363.30	33,569.27
	Interest Received	(57,286.51)	(48,805.16)
	Bad Debts written off	1,178.05	30,234.82
	Operating Profit before Working Capital changes	398,458.76	342,268.46
	Adjustments for:		
	Increase / Decrease in Inventories	765.63	1,382.86
	(Increase) / Decrease in Trade Receivables	(188,261.55)	(278,359.41)
	(Increase) / Decrease in Other Non Current Assets	(17,434.40)	(38,486.96)
	(Increase) / Decrease in Short Term Loans & Advances	(59,073.04)	(82,216.68)
	(Increase) / Decrease in Other Current Assets	6,725.74	(7,855.87)
	Increase / (Decrease) in Long Term Provisions	20,506.35	13,142.12
	Increase / (Decrease) in Short Term Provisions	(3,380.93)	946.42
	Increase / (Decrease) in Trade Payables	16,293.84	(180,599.22)
	Increase / (Decrease) in Other Current Liabilities	154,841.17	488,443.77
	Cash Generated from Operations	329,441.57	258,665.49
	Direct Taxes Paid (Net of Refunds)	(78,877.07)	(16,582.07)
	Net Cash generated from Operating Activities	250,564.50	242,083.42
B.	CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
	Purchase of Tangible Assets	(43,952.22)	(286,288.15)
	Net Cash used in Investing Activities	(43,952.22)	(286,288.15)
C.	CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
	Increase / Decrease in Long Term Borrowings	(89,466.32)	130,581.79
	Increase / Decrease in Short Term Borrowings	(38,630.89)	(29,643.12)
	Increase / Decrease in Share Capital	0.00	56,840.00
	Interest Paid	(38,363.30)	(33,569.27)
	Interest Received	57,286.51	48,805.16
	Net Cash used in Financing Activities	(109,174.00)	173,014.56
	Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents (A + B + C)	97,438.28	128,809.83
	Cash & Cash Equivalents - Opening Balance	1,056,624.56	927,814.73
	Cash & Cash Equivalents - Closing Balance	1,154,062.84	1,056,624.56
	Net Increase / (Decrease)	(97,438.28)	(128,809.83)

Notes:

- The above Cash Flow Statement has been prepared under the "Indirect Method" as set out in Accounting Standard - 3 on 'Cash Flow Statement' issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India.
- Previous year's figures have been rearranged and/or regrouped, wherever necessary.

As per our Report of even Date

For B. Jain & Co.

Chartered Accountants

Firm's Regn. No. 307100E

Vineet Jain

Vineet Jain

Partner

Memb. No. 059989

Place : Kolkata

Dated : 01st September, 2025



For and on Behalf of the Board

Manish Mohta
 Managing Director
 DIN : 00671801

Hari Krishna Mohta
 Director
 DIN : 00115983

Varsha Khataja
 Company Secretary
 Memb. No. A25129

1.1 Basis of Accounting

- a) The Financial Statements are prepared under the historical cost convention on going concern and accrual basis. The financial statements are presented in accordance with the Generally Accepted Accounting Principles in India ('GAAP') & Accounting Standards ('AS') specified under the Companies Act, 2013 read with Circular 08/2014 dated 04th April, 2014, issued by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs (which are deemed to be applicable as per section 133 of the Companies Act, 2013, read with the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014).
- b) The Accounting Policies adopted in the preparation of the Financial Statements are consistent with those followed in the previous year.

1.2 Revenue Recognition

- a) Revenue from sale of goods is recognised upon passage of title to the customers and revenue from sale of services is considered upon completion of the services and billed to the customer.
- b) Expenses and Income, to the extent considered payable and receivable respectively, are accounted for on accrual basis, except rates & taxes and filing fees, in accordance with the normally accepted accounting principles.

1.3 Property, Plant & Equipment - Tangible Assets

- a) Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and net of impairment, if any.
- b) Depreciation on tangible fixed assets is provided as per Straight Line Method at the rates and in the manner specified in Schedule-II of the Companies Act, 2013.

1.4 Purchases and Sales

Purchase and Sales is stated as net of VAT, GST and returns, if any, during the year.

1.5 Inventories

Traded Goods are valued at cost or market price whichever is lower.

1.6 Retirement Benefits to Employees

- a) Retirement benefits in the form of Provident Fund is a defined contribution scheme and the contributions are charged to the statement of profit & loss of the year when the contributions to the respective Regional Provident Fund Authorities (RPFC) are due. There are no obligations other than the contribution payable to the respective authority.
- b) Gratuity liability is defined benefit obligation and is provided for on the basis of an actuarial valuation carried out as at the each Balance Sheet date on projected unit credit method. Actuarial gains & losses are recognized immediately in the Statement of profit and loss.
- c) Accumulated leave balances are provided for and disclosed as a current and non-current liability based on actuarial valuation done at the end of each financial year. Actuarial gains/losses are immediately taken to the Statement of profit and loss.

1.7 Foreign Currency Transactions

Transactions in foreign currency are recorded at the exchange rates prevailing on the date of the transaction. Exchange differences arising on settlement of the transactions and / or re-statement are dealt with in the Statement of Profit & Loss.

1.8 Contingent Liabilities

Liabilities which are material and whose future outcome cannot be ascertained with reasonable certainty, are treated as contingent and disclosed by way of notes to the accounts.

1.9 Income Tax

Income Tax is measured at the amount expected to be paid to (recovered from) the tax authorities in accordance with the Provisions of the Income Tax Act, 1961.



1.10 Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires estimates and assumptions to be made that affect the reported amount of assets and liabilities on the date of the financial statements and the reported amount of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Difference between the actual results and estimates are recognised in the period in which the results are known/materialized.

1.11 Deferred Tax

Deferred Tax is recognized subject to consideration of prudence, on timing difference between taxable income and accounting income/expenditure that originate in one period and capable of reversal in one or more subsequent period(s). Deferred Taxes are not recognized unless there is virtual certainty supported by convincing evidence that sufficient future taxable income will be available against which such deferred tax assets will be realized.

1.12 Cash & Cash Equivalents

Cash & cash equivalents comprises of cash on hand and balances in current accounts and deposit accounts with Banks.

1.13 Earning Per Share

The basic earning per share is computed by dividing the net profit attributable to the equity shareholders for the year by the weighted average number of equity shares outstanding during the year.

1.14 Cash Flow Statement

Cash Flows are reported using the indirect method, whereby Net Profit Before Tax (PBT) is adjusted for the effects of transactions of non - cash nature, any deferrals, or accruals of past or future cash receipts or payments and item of expenses associated with investing or financing cash flows. The cash flows from operating, investing and financing activities of the company are segregated.

For B. Jain & Co.

Chartered Accountants

Firm's Regn. No. 307100E

Vineet Jain

Vineet Jain

Partner

Memb. No. 059989

Place : Kolkata

Dated : 01st September, 2025



For and on behalf of the Board

Manish Mohta
Managing Director
DIN : 00671801

Manish Mohta

Hari Krishna Mohta
Director
DIN : 00115983

Hari Krishna Mohta

Varsha Khatuja
Company Secretary
Memb. No. A25129

Varsha Khatuja

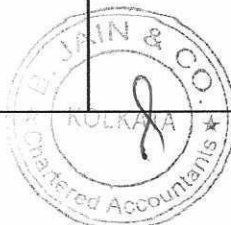
Note No.	Particulars	31-Mar-2025		31-Mar-2024	
		Rs. In Hundreds		Rs. In Hundreds	
" 2 "	Share Capital	No. of Shares		No. of Shares	
"2.1"	Authorised				
	Equity Shares of Rs. 10/- each	2,500,000	250,000.00	600,000	60,000.00
	Add : Addition during the year	0	0.00	1,900,000	190,000.00
		2,500,000	250,000.00	2,500,000	250,000.00
	Issued, Subscribed and Paid up				
	Equity Shares of Rs. 10/- each, fully paid up	1,136,800	113,680.00	568,400	56,840.00
	Add : Addition during the year	0	0.00	568,400	56,840.00
		1,136,800	113,680.00	1,136,800	113,680.00
"2.2"	Reconciliation of the number and amount of Shares Outstanding				
	Equity Shares of Rs. 10/- each, fully paid up				
	Shares Outstanding at the beginning of the year	1,136,800	113,680.00	568,400	56,840.00
	Add : Shares issued during the year	0	0.00	568,400	56,840.00
"2.3"	Shareholders holding more than 5% shares				
	Class of Shares : Equity	No. of Shares	% of Holding	No. of Shares	% of Holding
	Sl. No. Name of Shareholders				
	1 Hari Krishna Mohta	457,900	40.28%	457,900	40.28%
	2 Manish Mohta	85,500	7.52%	85,500	7.52%
	3 Trupti Mohta	38,250	3.36%	38,250	3.36%
	5 Santosh Mohta	70,000	6.16%	70,000	6.16%
	6 Avika Mohta	208,950	18.38%	208,950	18.38%
"2.4"	7 Krishan Mohta HUF	272,200	23.94%	272,200	23.94%
	Shareholding of Promoters at the end of the year				
	Class of Shares : Equity	No. of Shares	% of Total Shares	No. of Shares	% of Total Shares
	Sl. No. Name of Shareholders				
	1 Hari Krishna Mohta	457,900	40.28%	457,900	40.28%
	2 Manish Mohta	85,500	7.52%	85,500	7.52%
	Total :	543,400	47.80%	543,400	47.80%
	% of Change during the year	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
"2.5"	Terms / Rights attached to Equity Shares				
	The Company has only one class of equity shares having a par value of Rs.10/- each. Each holder of equity share is entitled to vote per share. In the event of liquidation of the Company, the holder of equity shares will be entitled to receive the assets of the Company. The distribution will be proportion to the number of equity shares held by the equity shareholders.				
"3"	Reserves & Surplus				
	Surplus as per Statement of Profit & Loss				
	Balance at the beginning of the year	454,979.80		261,738.32	
	Add : Addition during the year	235,327.64		193,486.58	
	Less : Income Tax for earlier years	0.00		(245.10)	
	Balance at the Closing of the year		690,307.44		454,979.80
			690,307.44		454,979.80



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LEARNING SPIRAL LIMITED
NOTE NO. " 1 " TO " 26 " ANNEXED TO AND FORMING PART OF ACCOUNTS

Note No.	Particulars	31-Mar-2025		31-Mar-2024	
		Rs. In Hundreds		Rs. In Hundreds	
"4"	<u>Long Term Borrowings</u>				
	<u>Term Loan from Banks (Secured)</u>				
	a) Standard Chartered Bank	86,812.88		108,568.43	
	Less : Current maturities of long term debts	(23,907.00)		(23,907.00)	
	<u>Refer Note No. 26.7</u>		62,905.88		84,661.43
	b) Yes Bank Ltd. (Term Loan - II)	4,423.90		6,113.19	
	Less : Current maturities of long term debts	(1,852.79)		(1,689.29)	
	<u>Refer Note No. 26.8</u>		2,571.11		4,423.90
	c) City Union Bank Ltd. (Term Loan - I)	35,716.43		41,816.69	
	Less : Current maturities of long term debts	(6,683.15)		(6,041.54)	
	<u>Refer Note No. 26.9 (a)</u>		29,033.28		35,775.15
	d) City Union Bank Ltd. (Term Loan - II)	49,415.33		57,851.57	
	Less : Current maturities of long term debts	(9,304.50)		(8,412.14)	
	<u>Refer Note No. 26.9 (b)</u>		40,110.83		49,439.43
	e) City Union Bank Ltd. (Term Loan - III)	16,091.67		25,594.54	
	Less : Current maturities of long term debts	(10,374.92)		(9,416.53)	
	<u>Refer Note No. 26.9 (c)</u>		5,716.75		16,178.01
	f) City Union Bank Ltd. (Term Loan - IV)	16,782.63		24,504.10	
	Less : Current maturities of long term debts	(8,358.46)		(7,583.25)	
	<u>Refer Note No. 26.9 (d)</u>		8,424.17		16,920.85
	g) City Union Bank Ltd. (Term Loan - V)	34,920.75		50,212.60	
	Less : Current maturities of long term debts	(16,580.40)		(15,230.02)	
	<u>Refer Note No. 26.9 (e)</u>		18,340.35		34,982.58
	<u>Term Loan from Others (Secured)</u>				
	h) Mahindra & Mahindra Finance Ltd.	14,049.53		19,042.42	
	Less : Current maturities of long term debts	(5,452.90)		(4,992.87)	
	<u>Refer Note No. 26.10</u>		8,596.63		14,049.55
	i) PNB Housing Finance Ltd.	84,294.01		86,900.80	
	Less : Current maturities of long term debts	(8,654.37)		(2,526.74)	
	<u>Refer Note No. 26.11</u>		75,639.64		84,374.06
			251,338.64		340,804.96
"5"	<u>Deferred Tax Liabilities</u>				
	<u>Refer Note No. 26.2</u>				
	a) Deferred Tax Liability		18,525.04		12,202.76
	b) Less : Deferred Tax Asset		0.00		0.00
	c) Difference (a – b)		18,525.04		12,202.76
"6"	<u>Long Term Provisions</u>				
	Provision for Gratuity	90,202.75		63,362.49	
	Less : Deposit in Insurance Gratuity Trust Fund	(24,570.55)		(21,459.69)	
			65,632.20		41,902.80
	Provision for Leave Encashment		24,755.51		27,978.56
			90,387.71		69,881.36
"7"	<u>Short Term Borrowings</u>				
	<u>Loans Repayable on Demand</u>				
	a) From Related Parties (Unsecured)		15,000.00		65,000.00
	b) Current maturities of long term debts		91,168.49		79,799.38
			106,168.49		144,799.38



Note No.	Particulars	31-Mar-2025		31-Mar-2024		
		Rs. In Hundreds		Rs. In Hundreds		
"8"	Trade Payables (Balances are subject to confirmation from parties)					
	a) Dues to Micro, Small & Medium Enterprise		0.00		0.00	
	b) Other Dues		281,314.16		265,020.32	
			281,314.16		265,020.32	
	A) Trade Payables ageing schedule for Financial Year : 2024-25					
		Outstanding for the following periods from due date of payment				
	Particluars	Less than 1 year	1 - 2 years	2 - 3 years	More than 3 years	Total
	i) MSME	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	ii) Others	246,446.08	26,939.93	3,031.00	4,897.15	281,314.16
	iii) Disputed Dues - MSME	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	iv) Disputed Dues - Others	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Additional details for Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises for Financial Year : 2024 - 25					
	Particulars	Principal		Interest		
	a) the principal amount and the interest dues thereon remaining unpaid to any supplier at the end of each accounting year	NIL		NIL		
	b) the amount of interest paid by the buyer in terms of section 16 of the Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises Development Act, 2006 (27 of 2006), alongwith the amount of the payment made to the supplier beyond the appointed day during each accounting year	NIL		NIL		
	c) the amount of interest due and payable for the period of delay in making payment (which has been paid but beyond the appointed day during the year) but without adding the interest specified under the Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises Development Act,2006	NIL		NIL		
	d) the amount of interest accrued and remaining unpaid at the end of each accounting year	NIL		NIL		
	e) the amount of further interest remaining due and payable even in the succeding years, until such date when the interest dues above are actually paid to the small enterprise for the purpose of disallowance of a deductible expenditure uder section 23 of the Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Act, 2006	NIL		NIL		
	B) Trade Payables ageing schedule for Financial Year : 2023-24					
	Outstanding for the following periods from due date of payment					
Particluars	Less than 1 year	1 - 2 years	2 - 3 years	More than 3 years	Total	
i) MSME	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
ii) Others	197,250.71	59,287.20	5,092.88	3,389.53	265,020.32	
iii) Disputed Dues - MSME	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
iv) Disputed Dues - Others	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Additional details for Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises for Financial Year : 2023 - 24						
Particulars	Principal		Interest			
a) the principal amount and the interest dues thereon remaining unpaid to any supplier at the end of each accounting year	NIL		NIL			
b) the amount of interest paid by the buyer in terms of section 16 of the Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises Development Act, 2006 (27 of 2006), alongwith the amount of the payment made to the supplier beyond the appointed day during each accounting year	NIL		NIL			
c) the amount of interest due and payable for the period of delay in making payment (which has been paid but beyond the appointed day during the year) but without adding the interest specified under the Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises Development Act,2006	NIL		NIL			
d) the amount of interest accrued and remaining unpaid at the end of each accounting year	NIL		NIL			
e) the amount of further interest remaining due and payable even in the succeding years, until such date when the interest dues above are actually paid to the small enterprise for the purpose of disallowance of a deductible expenditure uder section 23 of the Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Act, 2006	NIL		NIL			



LEARNING SPIRAL LIMITED**NOTE NO. " 1 " TO " 26 " ANNEXED TO AND FORMING PART OF ACCOUNTS**

Note No.	Particulars	31-Mar-2025		31-Mar-2024	
		Rs. In Hundreds		Rs. In Hundreds	
"9"	<u>Other Current Liabilities</u>				
	a) Share Application (Refer Note No. 26.12)		5,000.00		5,000.00
	b) Other Advances		9,427.37		3,466.22
	c) Statutory Liabilities		50,480.84		67,094.88
	d) Liabilities for Expenses		176,032.86		130,854.17
	e) Other Payables		2,133,374.04		2,013,058.67
			2,374,315.11		2,219,473.94
"10"	<u>Short Term Provisions</u>				
	a) Provision for Gratuity	0.00		3,638.41	
	Less : Deposit in Insurance Gratuity Trust Fund	0.00		(1,232.26)	
			0.00		2,406.15
	b) Provision for Leave Encashment		871.94		1,846.72
"11"			871.94		4,252.87
	<u>Property, Plant & Equipment and Intangible Assets</u>				
	<u>As per separate statement attached</u>				
	a) Property, Plant & Equipment		520,658.23		570,762.70
	b) Intangible Assets		18.00		18.00
"12"			520,676.23		570,780.70
	<u>Other Non Current Assets</u>				
	a) Security Deposits		157,859.75		155,400.04
	b) Fixed Deposits (Refer Note No. 26.16)		106,059.98		91,085.29
			263,919.73		246,485.33
"13"	<u>Inventories</u>				
	Stock - in - Trade (Printed Stationery) (valued at lower of cost and market price)		13,701.51		14,467.14
			13,701.51		14,467.14



Note No.	Particulars	31-Mar-2025		31-Mar-2024			
		Rs. In Hundreds		Rs. In Hundreds			
"14"	Trade Receivables (Balances are subject to confirmation from parties)						
	a) Debts exceeding six months			335,873.15		230,729.81	
	b) Other debts			1,238,228.72		1,156,288.56	
				1,574,101.87		1,387,018.37	
	Ageing Schedule		Outstanding from due date of payment as on 31st March, 2025				
	Particulars	Less than 6 Months	6 Months - 1 Year	1 Year - 2 Years	2 Years - 3 Years	More than 3 Years	Total
	a) Undisputed						
	Considered Good	1,238,228.72	96,431.05	128,813.79	51,763.62	29,858.35	1,545,095.53
	Considered Doubtful	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	b) Disputed						
	Considered Good	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15,531.35	15,531.35
	Considered Doubtful	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	13,474.99	13,474.99
	Total :	1,238,228.72	96,431.05	128,813.79	51,763.62	58,864.69	1,574,101.87
	Ageing Schedule		Outstanding from due date of payment as on 31st March, 2024				
	Particulars	Less than 6 Months	6 Months - 1 Year	1 Year - 2 Years	2 Years - 3 Years	More than 3 Years	Total
	a) Undisputed						
	Considered Good	1,156,288.56	98,400.41	60,237.73	13,584.57	45,032.11	1,373,543.38
	Considered Doubtful	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	b) Disputed						
	Considered Good	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Considered Doubtful	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	13,474.99	13,474.99
	Total :	1,156,288.56	98,400.41	60,237.73	13,584.57	58,507.10	1,387,018.37
"15"	Cash & Bank Balances Cash & Cash Equivalents						
	a) Balance with Banks (in current account)			332,572.86		264,870.66	
	b) Fixed Deposits with Bank (less than 12 months maturity)			820,254.30		790,411.23	
	c) Cash on Hand (as certified by the management)			1,235.68		1,342.67	
				1,154,062.84		1,056,624.56	
"16"	Short Term Loans & Advances (Unsecured, Considered Good)						
	a) Loan to Related Body Corporates			282,500.00		226,605.20	
	b) Advance payment of Income Tax & TDS			37,456.63		39,076.87	
	c) Advance payment of GST			28,310.58		21,255.18	
	d) Advance payment to Suppliers			6,138.13		5,500.02	
	e) Other Advances			39,829.62		44,344.89	
				394,234.96		336,782.16	
	Type of Borrower	Remarks	Amount of loan or advance in the nature of loan outstanding		Percentage of total Loans and Advances in the nature of loans		
			31-Mar-2025	31-Mar-2024	31-Mar-2025	31-Mar-2024	
	Promoter	NA	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	
	Directors	NA	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	
	KMPs	NA	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	
	Related Parties	Payable on demand	282,500.00	226,605.20	71.66%	67.29%	



LEARNING SPIRAL LIMITED

NOTE NO. " 1 " TO " 26 " ANNEXED TO AND FORMING PART OF ACCOUNTS

Note No.	Particulars	31-Mar-2025		31-Mar-2024	
		Rs. In Hundreds		Rs. In Hundreds	
"17"	<u>Other Current Assets</u>				
	a) Interest accrued on Fixed Deposits		1,737.47		5,325.88
	b) Other Receivables		4,473.92		7,611.25
			6,211.39		12,937.13
"18"	<u>Revenue from Operations</u>				
	a) <u>Sale of Products : Domestic</u>				
	Printed Stationery		26,443.31		6,349.58
	b) <u>Sale of Services</u>				
	Domestic - Taxable Service	1,326,047.29		1,554,749.88	
	Domestic - Exempted Service	1,384,622.79		1,294,899.67	
	Export Service	207,007.90		143,771.06	
			2,917,677.98		2,993,420.61
			2,944,121.29		2,999,770.19
"19"	<u>Other Operating Revenues</u>				
	Transaction Discount Revenue - Exempted		229,396.61		191,084.67
			229,396.61		191,084.67
"20"	<u>Other Income</u>				
	Interest Income		57,286.51		48,805.16
	Insurance Claim		0.00		271.20
	Liabilities written back		1,092.54		2,740.00
	Profit on Sale of Fixed Assets		207.80		0.00
			58,586.85		51,816.36
"21"	<u>Purchases of Stock - in - Trade</u>				
	Printed Stationery		266,156.97		289,852.40
			266,156.97		289,852.40
"22"	<u>Changes in inventories of Stock - in - Trade</u>				
	<u>Stock - in - Trade</u> (Printed Stationery)				
	Opening Stock		14,467.14		15,850.00
	Less : Closing Stock		(13,701.51)		(14,467.14)
			765.63		1,382.86
"23"	<u>Employees Benefits Expenses</u>				
	Salary & Allowances	760,019.62		666,221.65	
	Less : Reversal of Leave Liability	(4,197.83)		0.00	
			755,821.79		666,221.65
	Bonus & Exgratia		34,895.38		27,268.01
	Gratuity		22,223.25		10,762.32
	Leave Encashment		0.00		4,762.47
	Contribution to ESI Fund		1,007.49		1,279.41
	Contribution to Provident Fund		5,621.13		6,399.63
	Staff Welfare Expenses		7,165.64		7,826.38
			826,734.68		724,519.87

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LEARNING SPIRAL LIMITED

NOTE NO. "1" TO "26" ANNEXED TO AND FORMING PART OF ACCOUNTS

Note No.	Particulars	31-Mar-2025		31-Mar-2024	
		Rs. In Hundreds		Rs. In Hundreds	
"24"	Finance Cost				
	Interest to Bank		19,852.26		20,907.01
	Interest to Others		18,511.04		12,662.26
			38,363.30		33,569.27
"25"	Other Expenses				
	a) Direct Expenses				
	Hire Charges	40,073.60		104,916.59	
	Hosting & Domain Charges	617,689.86		447,129.85	
	Service Charges	585,035.54		696,752.72	
	Transaction Discount Charges	50,639.88		106,131.99	
	Project Maintenance Expenses	44,911.17		88,316.07	
			1,338,350.05		1,443,247.22
	b) Others				
	Bank Charges	2,114.18		3,429.39	
	Business Promotion Expenses	25,266.86		16,219.86	
	Conveyance Expenses	4,554.42		4,836.22	
	Travelling Expenses	132,604.30		136,418.88	
	Printing & Stationery	16,111.80		37,928.56	
	Electrical Expenses	16,391.77		20,316.58	
	Insurance Charges	1,608.92		6,540.69	
	Professional Charges	16,963.40		20,714.51	
	Telephone Charges	9,397.13		10,859.00	
	Computer Expenses	6,505.21		15,087.07	
	Tender Expenses	3,101.14		7,609.36	
	Rates & Taxes	432.42		838.93	
	Rent	52,717.43		55,921.56	
	Miscellaneous Expenses	19,034.94		23,901.09	
	Office Maintenance	7,804.67		9,225.88	
	Postage Expenses	1,572.67		1,595.48	
	Vehicle Expenses	3,154.35		4,943.84	
	Membership & Subscription	17,829.78		14,512.90	
	Foreign Currency Fluctuation (Net)	6,486.76		995.45	
	Bad Debts written off	1,178.05		30,234.82	
			344,830.20		422,130.07
	c) Auditors' Remuneration				
	- Audit Fees	500.00		500.00	
	- Tax Audit Fees	200.00		200.00	
			700.00		700.00
			1,683,880.25		1,866,077.29

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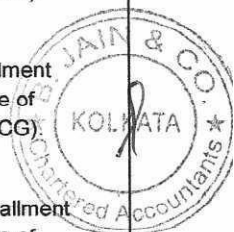


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NOTE NO. " 1 " TO " 26 " ANNEXED TO AND FORMING PART OF ACCOUNTS

Note No.	Particulars	31-Mar-2025		31-Mar-2024	
		Rs. In Hundreds		Rs. In Hundreds	
"26"	Other Significant Notes				
"26.1"	Earning per Share as per AS - 20				
	Profit / (Loss) after Taxation as per Accounts		235,327.64		193,486.58
	Weighted No. of Equity Shares outstanding		1,136,800		1,136,800
	Nominal Value per Share		10		10
	Earning Per Share (Basic & Diluted)		20.70		17.02
"26.2"	Deferred Tax Liability as per AS - 22				
	Deferred Tax Liability				
a)	WDV of Fixed Assets as per Balance Sheet	520,676.23		570,780.70	
b)	WDV of Fixed Assets as per Income Tax	(447,070.71)		(522,295.48)	
c)	Difference (a – b)	73,605.52		48,485.22	
d)	Rate of Income Tax	25.168%		25.168%	
e)	Deferred Tax Liability (c * d)		18,525.04		12,202.76
f)	Less : Deferred tax Asset		0.00		0.00
g)	Net Deferred Tax Liability (e – f)		18,525.04		12,202.76
"26.3"	Earnings in Foreign Currency (FOB value of Exports)		207,007.90		143,771.06
"26.4"	Expenditure in Foreign Currency		0.00		0.00
"26.5"	Related Party Transaction as per AS-18 :	As per separate statement attached.			
"26.6"	Disclosure on Employees Benefits (Leave & Gratuity) as per AS - 15:	As per separate statement attached			
"26.7"	Term Loan from Standard Chartered Bank				
	Repayment & Security				
	Principal Loan Rs.197 Lac is repayable in 180 monthly installment of Rs.199,225/- (incl. interest). The first installment commences on 01.07.2017 and the last installment is due on 01.06.2032. The term loan is secured by mortgage of immovable property in the name of Tasum Impex Pvt. Ltd.				
"26.8"	Term Loan from Yes Bank Ltd.				
	Term Loan - II				
	Repayment & Security				
	Principal Loan of Rs.8.72 Lac is repayable in 60 monthly installment of Rs.18,213/- (incl. Interest). The first installment commences on 15.07.2022 and the last installment is due on 15.06.2027. The term loan is secured by hypothecation of Motor Car bearing Registration No. CG04NU4694 purchased out of the proceeds of the term loan.				
"26.9"	Term Loan from City Union Bank Ltd.				
a)	Term Loan - I				
	Repayment & Security				
	Principal Loan Rs.50.00 Lac is repayable in 81 monthly installment of Rs.81,961/- (incl. interest). The first installment commences on 30.10.2022 and the last installment is due on 30.06.2029. The term loan is secured by mortgage of office premises No.601 and 602 of the company situated at 6th Floor, Atlantis Tower, Ring Road No.1, Raipur (CG).				
b)	Term Loan - II				
	Repayment & Security				
	Principal Loan Rs.71.00 Lac is repayable in 84 monthly installment of Rs.1,13,364/- (incl. interest). The first installment commences on 30.07.2022 and the last installment is due on 30.06.2029. The term loan is secured by mortgage of office premises No.601 and 602 of the company situated at 6th Floor, Atlantis Tower, Ring Road No.1, Raipur (CG).				
c)	Term Loan - III				
	Principal Loan Rs.30.00 Lac is repayable in 37 monthly installment of Rs.96,109/- (incl. interest). The first installment commences on 29.10.2023 and the last installment is due on 29.10.2026. The term loan is secured by mortgage of office premises No.601 and 602 of the company situated at 6th Floor, Atlantis Tower, Ring Road No.1, Raipur (CG).				
d)	Term Loan - IV				
	Principal Loan Rs.25.00 Lac is repayable in 36 monthly installment of Rs.80,200/- (incl. interest). The first installment commences on 14.03.2024 and the last installment is due on 14.02.2027. The term loan is secured by mortgage of office premises No.601 and 602 of the company situated at 6th Floor, Atlantis Tower, Ring Road No.1, Raipur (CG).				
e)	Term Loan - V				
	Principal Loan Rs.50.00 Lac is repayable in 36 monthly installment of Rs.1,60,683/- (incl. interest). The first installment commences on 16.04.2024 and the last installment is due on 16.03.2027. The term loan is secured by mortgage of office premises No.601 and 602 of the company situated at 6th Floor, Atlantis Tower, Ring Road No.1, Raipur (CG).				

Contd...2...



NOTE NO. "1" TO "26" ANNEXED TO AND FORMING PART OF ACCOUNTS

Note No.	Particulars
	Other Significant Notes....contd...
"26.10"	Term Loan from Mahindra & Mahindra Finance Ltd. Repayment & Security Principal Loan of Rs.21,80,000/- is repayable in 48 monthly installment of Rs.54,000/- (incl. Interest). The first installment commences on 10.09.2023 and the last installment is due on 10.08.2027. The term loan is secured by hypothecation of Motor Car bearing Registration CG04PH0906 purchased out of the proceeds of the term loan.
"26.11"	Term Loan from PNB Housing Finance Ltd. Repayment & Security Principal Loan Rs.87.98 Lac is repayable in 186 monthly installment of Rs.94,544/- (incl. interest). The first installment commences on 05.11.2023 and the last installment is due on 05.05.2039. The term loan is secured by mortgage of office premises No.603 and 604 of the company situated at 6th Floor, Atlantis Tower, Ring Road No.1, Raipur (CG).
"26.12"	Share Application Money Share application money of Rs.5.00 Lacs (including premium payable) represents the amount received from Sushil Patwari and Gopal Jhunjhunwala towards subscription of equity shares of face value of Rs.3.30 Lacs at a premium of Rs.36.70 Lacs. On failure to pay the agreed amount, the Company had intimated the applicants for forfeiture of the application money vide its letter dated 08th December, 2000, which has been objected by the party and currently the matter is pending for decision with the Hon'ble Calcutta High Court.
"26.13"	Disclosure on MSMED Act, 2006 The company has no information as to which of its creditors is registered under the MSMED Act, 2006 and hence, no disclosure as required by the Act has been given.
"26.14"	Small & Medium Company The Company is a Small and Medium Company (SMC) as defined in the General Instructions in respect of "AS" notified under the Companies Act, 1956. Accordingly, the company has complied with the Accounting Standards as applicable to a Small & Medium Sized Company.
"26.15"	Ratio Analysis : As per separate statement attached
"26.16"	Fixed Deposits a) Fixed Deposits amounting to Rs.17,12,000/- (Pr. Yr. Rs.30,98,900/-) issued by Central Bank of India, Kolkata Main Office, is under lien to them for issue of various Bank Guarantees amounting to Rs.17,11,715/- (Pr. Yr. Rs.30,97,586/-). b) Fixed Deposits amounting to Rs.82,07,108/- (Pr. Yr. Rs.53,61,473/-) issued by City Union Bank Ltd., Raipur Branch, is under lien to them for issue of various Bank Guarantees amounting to Rs.71,11,851/- (Pr. Yr. Rs.53,42,238/-). c) Fixed Deposits amounting to Rs.6,86,890/- (Pr. Yr. Rs.6,48,156/-) issued by City Union Bank Ltd., Raipur Branch, is under lien to them against overdraft facility.
"26.17"	Contingent Liabilities, not provided for in the accounts are as follows: a) In respect of various Bank Guarantees issued by Central Bank of India, Kolkata Main Office, Kolkata-700 001, amounting to Rs.17,11,715/- (Pr. Yr. Rs.30,97,586/-). b) In respect of various Bank Guarantees issued by City Union Bank Ltd., Raipur Branch, amounting to Rs.71,11,851/- (Pr. Yr. Rs.53,42,238/-).
"26.18"	Additional Regulatory Information required by Schedule III of the Companies Act, 2013 (i) Details of benami property held No proceedings have been initiated on or are pending against the Company for holding benami property under the Benami Transactions (Prohibition) Act, 1988 (45 of 1988) and Rules made thereunder. (ii) Borrowing secured against property All borrowings availed by the company from Bank/Financial Institution against security is disclosed at Note No. 26.7, 26.8, 26.9, 26.10 and 26.11. (iii) Willful defaulter The Company have never been declared wilful defaulter by any bank or financial institution or government or any government authority. (iv) Relationship with struck off companies The Company has not made any transaction with the companies struck off under the Companies Act, 2013 or the Companies Act, 1956.



Contd....

NOTE NO. "1" TO "26" ANNEXED TO AND FORMING PART OF ACCOUNTS

Note No.	Particulars
	Other Significant Notes....contd...
"26.18"	<p>(v) Compliance with number of layers of companies The Company has complied with the number of layers prescribed under the Companies Act, 2013.</p> <p>(vi) Compliance with approved scheme(s) of arrangements The Company has not entered into any scheme of arrangement which has an accounting impact on current or previous financial year.</p> <p>(vii) Undisclosed Income There is no income surrendered or disclosed as income during the current or previous year in the tax assessments under the income Tax Act, 1961, that has not been recorded in the books of account.</p> <p>(viii) Details of crypto currency or virtual currency The Company has not traded or invested in crypto currency or virtual currency during the current or previous year.</p> <p>(ix) Valuation of Property, Plant and Equipment, Intangible Asset and Investment Property (if any) The Company has not revalued its property, plant and equipment or intangible assets or both during the current or previous year.</p> <p>(x) Title deeds of immovable properties not held in name of the company The company does not possess any immovable property.</p> <p>(xi) Registration of charges or satisfaction with Registrar of Companies There are no charges which are yet to be registered with the Registrar of Companies beyond the statutory period.</p> <p>(xii) Utilisation of borrowings availed from banks and financial institutions All funds borrowed by the company from Bank/Financial Institution have been utilised for the purpose for which those were borrowed.</p> <p>(xiii) Utilisation of Borrowed funds and share premium The Company has not advanced or loaned or invested funds to any other person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities (Intermediaries) with the understanding that the Intermediary shall: a) directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever or b) provide any guarantee, security or the like to or on behalf of the ultimate beneficiaries The Company has not received any fund from any person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities (Funding Party) with the understanding (whether recorded in writing or otherwise) that the Company shall: a) directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever or b) provide any guarantee, security or the like to or on behalf of the ultimate beneficiaries</p>

Signature to **Note No. "1 - 26"** forming part of Balance Sheet as at **31st March, 2025**
and Statement of Profit & Loss for the year ended on that date.

For B. Jain & Co.
Chartered Accountants
Firm's Regn. No. 307100E

Vineet Jain

Vineet Jain
Partner
Memb. No. 059989

Place : Kolkata
Dated :01st September, 2025



For and on behalf of the Board

Manish Mohta
Managing Director
DIN : 00671801

Manish Mohta

Hari Krishna Mohta
Director
DIN : 00115983

Hari Krishna Mohta

Varsha Khataja
Company Secretary
Memb. No. A25129

Varsha Khataja

LEARNING SPIRAL LIMITED

NOTE NO. " 11 " : PROPERTY, PLANT & EQUIPMENT AND INTANGIBLE ASSETS

STATEMENT ANNEXED TO NOTE NO. " 11 " FORMING PART OF ACCOUNTS AS AT 31ST MARCH, 2025

PARTICULARS		Gross carrying Amount as at 1-Apr-2024	Additions during the year	Disposal during the year	Gross carrying Amount as at 31-Mar-2025	Depreciation / Amortization upto 1-Apr-2024	Depreciation Adjustment	Depreciation / Amortization for the year	Depreciation / Amortization upto 31-Mar-2025	Net Carrying Amount as at 31-Mar-2025	Net Carrying Amount as at 31-Mar-2024
Rs. In Hundreds											
Property, Plant & Equipment											
Air Conditioners		21,208.39	0.00	0.00	21,208.39	6,132.96	0.00	1,722.47	7,855.43	13,352.96	15,075.43
Computers & Accessories		475,193.26	46,593.38	3,320.00	518,466.64	249,937.26	239.08	74,853.28	324,551.46	193,915.18	225,256.00
Electrical Installation		37,044.51	0.00	0.00	37,044.51	6,205.23	0.00	3,348.55	9,553.78	27,490.73	30,839.28
Furniture & Fixtures		62,187.34	0.00	0.00	62,187.34	18,285.77	0.00	5,092.46	23,378.23	38,809.11	43,901.57
Office Equipments		9,064.26	439.76	0.00	9,504.02	5,902.80	0.00	963.84	6,866.64	2,637.38	3,161.46
Motor Car		55,854.41	0.00	0.00	55,854.41	20,320.08	0.00	4,561.85	24,881.93	30,972.48	35,534.33
Office Building		217,795.94	0.00	0.00	217,795.94	1,152.63	0.00	3,430.19	4,582.82	213,213.12	216,643.31
Scooter		707.31	0.00	0.00	707.31	355.99	0.00	84.05	440.04	267.27	351.32
Sub total :		879,055.42	47,033.14	3,320.00	922,768.56	308,292.72	239.08	94,056.69	402,110.33	520,658.23	570,762.70
Intangible Assets											
Software		360.00	0.00	0.00	360.00	342.00	0.00	0.00	342.00	18.00	18.00
Current Year		879,415.42	47,033.14	3,320.00	923,128.56	308,634.72	239.08	94,056.69	402,452.33	520,676.23	570,780.70
Previous Year		393,093.27	486,322.15	0.00	879,415.42	246,483.98	0.00	62,150.74	308,634.72	570,780.70	



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Related Party Transaction as per AS-18 :Statement forming part of Note No. 26.5 forming part of AccountsDescription of Related Partiesa) Director / Key Managerial Personnel

- 1) Hari Krishna Mohta
- 2) Krishan Mohta
- 3) Manish Mohta

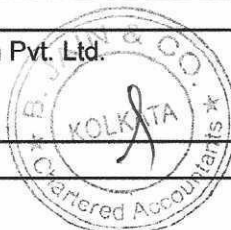
b) Relatives of Director / Key Managerial Personnel

- | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1) Sanjeeta Mohta | 2) Trupti Mohta |
| 3) Madhulika Mohta | 4) Suman Mohta |
| 5) Priyanka Mohta | 6) Hari Krishna Mohta (HUF) |

c) Enterprise influenced by KMP or his relatives

- 1) Smart Stainless Tubes Pvt. Ltd.
- 2) Greenline Vincom Pvt. Ltd.
- 3) Rotocast Industries Ltd.

Nature of Transaction	Name of Related Party	31-Mar-2025	31-Mar-2024
		Rs. In Hundreds	
Payment of Interest	Madhulika Mohta	0.00	1,324.11
	Hari Krishna Mohta (HUF)	2,894.17	6,816.57
	Priyanka Mohta	4,980.21	4,521.58
	Total :	7,874.38	12,662.26
Payment of Salary	Trupti Mohta	6,000.00	6,000.00
	Sanjeeta Mohta	9,583.12	8,920.28
	Total :	15,583.12	14,920.28
Payment of Rent	Suman Mohta	3,400.00	3,000.00
	Sanjeeta Mohta	13,200.00	11,200.00
	Total :	16,600.00	14,200.00
Purchase of Goods and Services	Greenline Vincom Pvt. Ltd.	114,723.59	108,312.71
	Smart Stainless Tubes Pvt. Ltd.	0.00	11,682.00
	Total :	114,723.59	119,994.71
Receipt of Interest	Smart Stainless Tubes Pvt. Ltd.	0.00	2,432.47
	Greenline Vincom Pvt. Ltd.	8,711.51	3,738.08
	Rotocast Industries Ltd.	21,003.67	19,315.63
	Total :	29,715.18	25,486.18
Loan Taken Closing Balance	Hari Krishna Mohta (HUF)	0.00	25,000.00
	Priyanka Mohta	15,000.00	40,000.00
	Total :	15,000.00	65,000.00
Loan Given Closing Balance	Greenline Vincom Pvt. Ltd.	107,500.00	50,000.00
	Rotocast Industries Ltd.	175,000.00	176,605.20
	Total :	282,500.00	226,605.20
Credits Payable Closing Balance	Greenline Vincom Pvt. Ltd.	42,635.95	23,936.61
	Total :	42,635.95	23,936.61



Statement forming part of Note No. 26.6 forming part of Accounts

Disclosure on Employees Benefits (Leave & Gratuity) as per AS - 15:

Every employee who has completed five years or more of service gets a gratuity on departure at 15 days salary (last drawn salary) for each completed year of service or part thereof in excess of six months. The Company has calculated gratuity liability based on actuarial valuation report received from actuaries. The company has made contribution of Rs.20,00,000/- on account of liability of Gratuity to a fund with ICICI Prudential Life Insurance Co. Ltd.

The following tables summarize the components of net benefit expense recognized in the profit and loss account and amounts recognized in the balance sheet for the gratuity plan.

a) Expenses recognized in the statement of profit & loss:

Particulars	Gratuity		Leave Encashment	
	Rs. In Hundreds		Rs. In Hundreds	
	31-Mar-2025	31-Mar-2024	31-Mar-2025	31-Mar-2024
Current service cost	13,915.57	11,508.34	4,846.31	7,140.68
Past service cost	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest cost	4,791.66	4,049.31	2,147.42	1,829.59
Expected return on plan assets	(1,633.82)	(1,495.56)	0.00	0.00
Net actuarial (gain) / loss recognised in the period	5,149.84	(3,299.77)	(11,191.56)	(4,207.80)
Expenses recognized in the statement of profit & loss	22,223.25	10,762.32	(4,197.83)	4,762.47

Changes in the present value of obligation:

Particulars				
Present value of obligation as at April 1	67,000.90	55,469.98	29,825.28	25,062.81
Acquisition adjustment	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest cost	4,791.66	4,049.31	2,147.42	1,829.59
Past service cost	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Current service cost	13,915.57	11,508.34	4,846.31	7,140.68
Benefits paid during the year	(900.00)	(1,436.25)	0.00	0.00
Actuarial (gain)/loss on the obligation	5,394.62	(2,590.48)	(11,191.56)	(4,207.80)
Present value of obligation as at March 31	90,202.75	67,000.90	25,627.45	29,825.28

Changes in the Present value of Assets:

Fair value of plan assets as at April 1	22,691.95	20,487.10	0.00	0.00
Expected returns on plan assets	1,633.82	1,495.56	0.00	0.00
Employer's contribution	900.00	1,436.25	0.00	0.00
Benefit paid during the year	(900.00)	(1,436.25)	0.00	0.00
Actual returns on plan assets	244.78	709.29	0.00	0.00
Fair value of plan assets as at March 31	24,570.55	22,691.95	0.00	0.00

Movement of Liability recognised in Balance Sheet:

Net defined benefit liability/asset as at April 1	44,308.95	34,982.88	29,825.28	25,062.81
Expenses recognised in statement of profit & loss	22,223.25	10,762.32	(4,197.83)	4,762.47
Benefit paid during the year	(900.00)	0.00	0.00	0.00
Employer's contribution	0.00	(1,436.25)	0.00	0.00
Net defined benefit liability/asset as at March 31	65,632.20	44,308.95	25,627.45	29,825.28

The principal assumptions used in determining gratuity benefit obligations for the Company's plan are shown below:

Particulars				
Discount rate	6.68%	7.20%	6.68%	7.20%
Expected rate of return on assets	6.68%	7.20%	0%	0%
Future salary increase	6.00%	6.00%	6.00%	6.00%

The estimates of future salary increases considered in actuarial valuation, take account of inflation, seniority, promotions and relevant factors, such as supply and demand in the employment market.

b) Defined contribution plan

Particulars	Rs. In Hundreds		Rs. In Hundreds	
	31-Mar-2025		31-Mar-2024	
Contribution to provident fund	5,621.13		6,399.63	



Statement annexed to Note No. 26.15 forming part of Accounts

Sl. No.	Ratio	Numerator	Denominator	As at	As at	Variance (%)	Reason for Variance (if >25%)
				31-Mar-2025	31-Mar-2024		
a)	Current Ratio	Current Assets	Current Liabilities	1.14	1.07	6.54%	NA
b)	Debt - Equity Ratio	Total Debt	Shareholders' Funds	0.44	0.85	-48.24%	Due to decrease in borrowings and increase in profit during the year
c)	Debt Service Coverage Ratio	Earnings available for Debt Services	Interest + Principal	3.70	5.29	-30.06%	Due to increase in considerable profit on account of increase in depreciation during the year
d)	Return on Equity Ratio (%)	(Net Profit after Tax - Preference Dividend (if any))	Average Shareholder's Funds*100	34.29	43.62	-21.39%	NA
e)	Inventory Turnover Ratio	Cost of Goods Sold	Average Inventory	NA	NA	NA	NA
f)	Trade Receivables Turnover Ratio	Net Credit Sales	Average Trade Receivables	2.14	2.53	-15.42%	NA
g)	Trade Payables Turnover Ratio	Net Credit purchases	Average Trade Payables	0.97	0.82	18.29%	NA
h)	Net Capital Turnover Ratio (%)	Sales / Total Income	Average Working Capital*100	1,166.98	3,118.13	-62.57%	Due to increase in average holding of working capital during the year
i)	Net Profit Ratio (%)	Profit after Tax	Sales/Total Income*100	7.28	5.97	21.94%	NA
j)	Return on Capital employed (%)	Earning before interest and taxes	Capital employed*100	22.86	20.73	10.27%	NA
k)	Return on Investment (%)	Income from Financial activities	Investment related to Numerator*100	4.73	3.99	18.55%	NA

